

Medieval tunnel

- 1 A routine excavation yielded something surprising when crews unearthed a mysterious medieval tunnel in Wales. It didn't appear on any Ordnance Survey map, but when technicians in the Wye Valley near Wales' famed Tintern Abbey were called to remove an electrical pole, they found something unexpected.
- 2 Allyn Gore, the technician for Western Power Distribution working on the project, said, "I had a phone call about two hours into the work ... they said, 'Allyn, we've found a cave.'" The digging had revealed a small opening tucked beneath a cluster of rocks and nearly obscured by vines. Caves aren't unusual in the Wye Valley. But when they looked a little closer, Gore and his team realised it wasn't a cave at all. They had found a stone tunnel.
- 3 "When we got there, and we'd seen that part of the side of the banking had caved in, you could see straight away that it was something that was man-made," said Gore. The tunnel followed a route along the Anghidi River towards Tintern Abbey, the 12th-Century abbey built by Cistercian monks. "It was underneath a public footpath, a huge number of people had been walking over it forever how long that footpath had been there and no-one knew what they were walking on top of," said Western Power Distribution wayleave officer Luke Summers. Western Power Distribution called in Cadw, the Welsh historic monuments body. Cadw estimated the tunnel to have been built around the 14th Century. The energy firm stopped the project to allow for proper archaeological investigation.
- 4 Though an adult couldn't walk upright – footage of the section shows a space about 4ft in height – the arching stonework tunnel appears to be large enough to have allowed people to move undetected through the countryside. Draped in cobwebs and stippled with puddles, the tunnel yielded few of its secrets in the initial exploration. It will take more investigation to accurately date the hidden historical structure and to determine just what this mysterious subterranean passage might have been used for.



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Tekst 3 Medieval tunnel

- 1p 6 What becomes clear in paragraph 1?
- A A group of workers came across something quite unforeseen.
 - B A researcher stumbled upon a hidden entrance to a historic location.
 - C An ancient rumour about a secret underpass turned out to be true.
 - D An inspection of an old monastery caused quite some commotion.
- 1p 7 How is paragraph 2 linked to the discovery introduced in paragraph 1?
- A Paragraph 2 describes the emotional impact of the discovery.
 - B Paragraph 2 explains why the discovery drew a lot of attention.
 - C Paragraph 2 highlights the historical significance of the discovery.
 - D Paragraph 2 presents the facts of the discovery in more detail.
- 1p 8 In welke zin uit alinea 3 blijkt dat de tunnel is aangelegd onder een **druk** traject?
- Citeer (= schrijf over uit de tekst) de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.*
- 1p 9 What can be concluded about the tunnel from paragraph 4?
- A It is expected to become a tourist attraction.
 - B It is still unclear when or why it was built.
 - C It proves that people used to be a lot shorter.
 - D It seems to be damaged beyond repair.

Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift.